

COMPLETENESS AND SCHAUDER FRAMES OF TRANSLATES IN FUNCTION AND OPERATOR SPACES

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COMPLETENESS AND SCHAUDER FRAMES
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by

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Submitted

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*Dedicated to
My Father, My Light*

Certificate

This is to certify that the thesis entitled “**Completeness and Schauder Frames of Translates in Function and Operator Spaces**” submitted by **Ms. Bhawna** to the Indian Institute of Technology Delhi, for the award of the Degree of **Doctor of Philosophy**, is a record of the original bona fide research work carried out by her under my supervision and guidance. The thesis has reached the standards fulfilling the requirements of the regulations relating to the degree.

The results contained in this thesis have not been submitted in part or full to any other university or institute for the award of any degree or diploma.

Date:

Place: New Delhi

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With sincere appreciation,

New Delhi

Bhawna

Abstract

This thesis deals with the study of the system of translates of a fixed element in three different types of spaces: the Hardy space $H^1(\mathbb{R})$, Orlicz spaces $L^\Phi(\mathbb{R}^d)$ and the Schatten p -classes of operators \mathcal{T}^p .

The first is the Hardy space $H^1(\mathbb{R})$. First, we characterize those functions whose all translates are complete in terms of the zero set of their Fourier transform. Then we consider the completeness of systems generated by discrete translates. We characterize all the discrete sets $\Lambda \subset \mathbb{R}$ in $H^1(\mathbb{R})$ for which there exists a function whose Λ -translates are complete. These sets are precisely those whose Beurling-Malliavin density is infinite. As a result, uniformly discrete translates of a single function can never be complete. However, we show that the situation is different if we take system of translates of two functions. By taking Λ to be a very small perturbation of integers, there exists a pair of functions such that their Λ -translates are complete in $H^1(\mathbb{R})$.

The second are the Orlicz spaces $L^\Phi(\mathbb{R})$. We study the completeness and Schauder frames properties of system of translates in these spaces based on the properties of the corresponding Orlicz function Φ . For Orlicz functions spaces satisfying $\Phi \in \Delta_2$ with $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\Phi(x)}{x} > 0$, we prove an analogue of the Wiener-Tauberian theorem characterizing those functions in the space $L^\Phi(\mathbb{R})$ whose all translates. For Orlicz functions spaces satisfying $\Phi \in \Delta_2$ with $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\Phi(x)}{x} = 0$, we prove the completeness of all translates of a simple step function in the corresponding Orlicz space. Next we prove an inclusion result on the completeness of translates for the Orlicz functions in the Δ_2 class. We show that a particular partial order of the Orlicz functions, the existence of a function in one Orlicz space whose Λ -translates are complete will imply the same in another. Lastly, we prove the existence of Schauder frames of translates for Orlicz spaces in the Δ' class by comparing them with x^2 under a different partial order. We also show that by imposing auxiliary conditions on Φ , we can obtain additional properties in the frame structure such as unconditionality and the existence

of a subsequence with semi-normalized coordinates which is also an unconditional Schauder frame.

The third are the Schatten p -class \mathcal{T}^p which are operator spaces on the Hilbert space $L^2(\mathbb{R}^d)$. We study the completeness and frame properties of systems of the form $\{\alpha_\lambda S\}_{\lambda \in \Lambda}$ in the space \mathcal{T}^p where $\alpha_\lambda S$ denote the translation of the operator S by λ and $\Lambda \subseteq \mathbb{R}^{2d}$ is discrete. We consider the completeness of a system of discrete translates in \mathcal{T}^p for all $p > 1$. We give an example of a uniformly discrete $\Lambda \subset \mathbb{R}^{2d}$ such that there exists an operator whose Λ -translates are complete in \mathcal{T}^p for all $p > 1$. Then we study Schauder frames of translates in \mathcal{T}^p . For all $p > 2$, we established the existence of operators whose integer translates give rise to unconditional Schauder frames in \mathcal{T}^p .

सार

यह थीसिस तीन अलग-अलग प्रकार के स्पेस में एक निश्चित तत्व के ट्रान्सलेट्स की प्रणाली के अध्ययन से संबंधित है: हार्डी स्पेस $H^1(\mathbb{R})$, ऑर्थोगोनल स्पेस $L^p(\mathbb{R}^d)$ और ऑपरेटर्स के शैटन p -क्लास \mathcal{T}^p । हम इन स्पेस में ट्रान्सलेट्स की प्रणाली की पूर्णता और शॉडर फ्रेम गुणों का अध्ययन करते हैं। किसी $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}$ द्वारा \mathbb{R} पर एक फंक्शन f का ट्रान्सलेट $\tau_\lambda f(\cdot) := f(\cdot - \lambda)$ के रूप में परिभाषित किया गया है। मान लें कि X ट्रान्सलेट्स के संबंध में \mathbb{R} पर फंक्शनों का एक इन्वैरिएंट टोपोलॉजिकल स्पेस है (यानी, यदि $f \in X$, तो सभी $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}$ के लिए $\tau_\lambda f \in X$)। हम यह जानने में रुचि रखते हैं कि क्या X में सभी फंक्शन मनमाने ढंग से अच्छी तरह से सन्निकट किए जा सकते हैं या निश्चित फंक्शन $f \in X$ के कुछ ट्रान्सलेट्स के रेखिक संयोजनों द्वारा विघटित किए जा सकते हैं? किसी $\Lambda \subset \mathbb{R}$ के लिए, हम कहते हैं कि $f \in X$ के Λ -ट्रान्सलेट X में पूर्ण हैं यदि $\{\tau_\lambda f\}_{\lambda \in \Lambda}$ का लीनियर स्पान पूरे स्पेस X में घना है। सेपरबल बनाच स्पेस X के लिए, इसके द्वैत को X^* द्वारा निरूपित करें। एक अनुक्रम $\{f_n, f_n^*\}_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \subseteq X \times X^*$ को X के लिए शाउडर फ्रेम कहा जाता है यदि $f = \sum_{n \in \mathbb{N}} f_n^*(f) f_n$ सभी $f \in X$ के लिए। एक शाउडर फ्रेम को अनकंडीशनल शाउडर फ्रेम कहा जाता है यदि उपरोक्त समीकरण में अभिसरण प्रत्येक $f \in X$ के लिए अनकंडीशनल है।

पहला हार्डी स्पेस $H^1(\mathbb{R})$ है। सबसे पहले, हम उन फंक्शन को चिह्नित करते हैं जिनके सभी ट्रान्सलेट्स पूर्ण हैं, यह हम उनके फूरियर ट्रांसफॉर्म के शून्य सेट के संदर्भ में करते हैं। फिर हम डिस्क्रीट ट्रान्सलेट्स द्वारा उत्पन्न प्रणालियों की पूर्णता पर विचार करते हैं। हम $H^1(\mathbb{R})$ में सभी डिस्क्रीट सेट $\Lambda \subset \mathbb{R}$ को चिह्नित करते हैं जिसके लिए एक फंक्शन मौजूद है जिसके Λ -ट्रान्सलेट्स पूर्ण हैं। ये सेट ठीक वही हैं जिनका ब्यूरलिंग-मैलियाविन घनत्व अनंत है। परिणामस्वरूप, एकल फंक्शन के समान रूप से डिस्क्रीट ट्रान्सलेट्स कभी भी पूर्ण नहीं हो सकते। हालाँकि, हम दिखाते हैं कि यदि हम दो फंक्शन के ट्रान्सलेट्स की प्रणाली लेते हैं तो स्थिति अलग होती है। यदि हम Λ को इंतेजर्स का एक बहुत छोटा पेटुर्बेशन मानें, तो फंक्शनों की एक जोड़ी मौजूद होती है, जिनके Λ -ट्रान्सलेट्स $H^1(\mathbb{R})$ में पूर्ण होते हैं।

दूसरे हैं ऑर्थोगोनल स्पेस $L^p(\mathbb{R}^d)$ । हम संबंधित ऑर्थोगोनल फंक्शन Φ के गुणों के आधार पर इन स्पेस में ट्रान्सलेट्स की प्रणाली की पूर्णता और शॉडर फ्रेम गुणों का अध्ययन करते हैं। $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Phi(x)}{x} > 0$ के साथ $\Phi \in \Delta_2$ को संतुष्ट करने वाले

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List of Symbols

Symbol	Meaning
$\tau_\lambda f$	The translate of the function f by λ .
$\alpha_\lambda S$	The translate of the operator S by λ .
ℓ^p	The space of p -summable sequences.
$L^p(\mathbb{R}^d)$	The d -dimensional Lebesgue space.
$H^1(\mathbb{R})$	The Hardy space.
$BMO(\mathbb{R})$	The space of all functions with bounded mean oscillations.
$L^\Phi(\mathbb{R}^d)$	The d -dimensional Orlicz space corresponding to the Orlicz function Φ .
\mathcal{T}^p	The Schatten p -class of operators.
$ I $	Length of the interval I .
$\#(A)$	Cardinality of the set A .
\mathbb{Z}_+	The set of all positive integers.
$C_0(\mathbb{R})$	The space of all continuous functions vanishing at infinity.
$C_c^\infty(\mathbb{R})$	The space of all infinite differentiable functions with compact support.
$\mathcal{S}(\mathbb{R})$	The Schwartz space of functions on \mathbb{R} .
$\mathcal{S}'(\mathbb{R})$	The space of all tempered distributions on \mathbb{R} .
$\mathcal{S}_{op}(\mathbb{R})$	The space of all Schwartz operators.
$\mathcal{S}'_{op}(\mathbb{R})$	The space of all tempered operators.
$D_{BM}(\Lambda)$	The Beurling-Malliavin density of the set Λ .
X^*	The dual of a Banach space X .
$\Delta_2, \Delta', \nabla_2$	Certain subclasses of Orlicz functions.

\hat{A}	The collection of all continuous homomorphisms from a normed algebra A to \mathbb{C} .
\check{F}	The inverse Fourier transform of a function F .
$\text{spec}(\phi)$	The support of the Fourier transform of ϕ for $\phi \in \mathcal{S}'(\mathbb{R})$.
$SL(n, \mathbb{K})$	The special linear group of dimension n with entries from the field \mathbb{K} .
$SO(p, q)$	The special orthogonal group.
$Sp(2n, \mathbb{K})$	The symplectic group of dimension n with entries from the field \mathbb{K} .
$T(n, \mathbb{R})$	The group of all upper triangular matrices in \mathbb{R} with ones on the diagonal.
$GL(n, \mathbb{K})$	The general linear group with entries from the field \mathbb{K} .