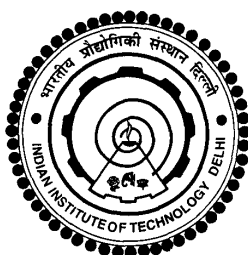


**DESIGN AND SYNTHESIS OF HETEROATOMIC
ORGANOTHIOSUBSTITUTED 1,2,3-TRIAZOLE
BASED ORGANIC DONORS AND THEIR
INTERACTIVE BEHAVIOUR WITH d^{10} METAL IONS**

MANTESH KUMARI YADAV



**DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY DELHI
DECEMBER 2016**

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by

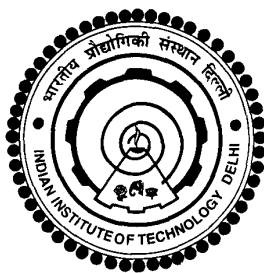
Mantesh Kumari Yadav

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

Submitted

In fulfillment of the requirements of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy

to the



INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY DELHI

DECEMBER 2016

Dedicated to

My uncle

Lt. Nb/Sub Mr. Satyanand Yadav

*Shaheed Mr. S. N. Yadav sacrificed his life with other 21 army personnel during
an avalanche tragedy in Kashmir valley near LoC on February 22, 2012*

And

My Beloved parents

Certificate

This is to certify that the thesis entitled, “Design and Synthesis of Heteroatomic Organothisubstituted 1,2,3-triazole based Organic Donors and Their Interactive Behaviour with d^{10} Metal ions” being submitted by Ms. Mantesh Kumari Yadav, to the Indian Institute of Technology Delhi for the award of degree of ‘Doctor of Philosophy’ in Chemistry is a bonafide research work carried out by her. Ms. Mantesh Kumari Yadav has worked under my guidance and supervision and has fulfilled the requirements for the submission of thesis, which to my knowledge has reached the requisite standard. The results contained in this thesis have not been submitted in part or in full, to any other University or Institute for award of any degree or diploma.

Date:

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

*First of all, I would like to thank my research supervisor **Prof. Jai Deo Singh** for his continuous guidance and scholarly advice throughout the research work. He has been a constant source of motivation and has played a significant role in the successful completion of my research work.*

*I would like to thank **Prof. Ravi Shankar** for his timely suggestions with kindness and constant encouragement has enabled me to complete this thesis work.*

*I would like to thank **Prof. Ravi Shankar** (Head), **Prof. A. Ramanan**, and **Prof. A. K. Singh** (former Heads), Department of Chemistry, IIT Delhi for providing departmental facilities throughout research work.*

I would like to thank Mr. Keshav and Mr. Alok for NMR studies, entire instrumental staff Mr. J. P. Sharma, Mr. Naru Gopal Kuily and Mr. Bhupendra Singh, Dept. of Chemistry, IIT Delhi for physicochemical and spectral studies during the course of research work.

*I would like to thank **Prof. Ray J. Butcher**, Dept. of Chemistry, Howard University, Washington D.C., USA; **Prof. Jerry P. Jasinski**, Dept. of Chemistry, Keene State College, Keene, USA; to carry out single crystal X-ray studies during this research work.*

*I would like to thank **Prof. H. B. Singh**, **Mr. Saravanan Raju**, Dept. of Chemistry, IIT Bombay and **Prof. V. K. Yadav**, Dept. of Chemistry, IIT Kanpur for their help in important single crystal X-ray studies and mass studies.*

*I am very thankful to **Prof. Ravi Shankar** and **Prof. Nalin Pant** for providing space in their lab to carry out experimental work after the fire incident in my lab.*

I am also thankful to all M.Sc. lab staff for providing common laboratory chemicals and space in M.Sc. lab to carry out experimental work.

I am thankful to Council of Scientific and Industrial research (CSIR), Government of India for financial assistance for this research work.

A very special thanks to my senior Dr. Abhishek Kumar for all his guidance at the initial stage of my research. I have learnt all the basics of research from him.

I am thankful to my seniors Dr. Geeta Tiwari, Dr. Neeru, Dr. N. Prabhu and Dr. Dolly Yadav for all their guidance, moral support which helped me throughout my research work.

I am very thankful to Anuj Kumar Baliyan for all his help in carrying out single crystal X-ray studies and juniors Jagriti Singh, Renu Kumari and Rajan for their help in carrying out experiments. Their selfless help and affection provided me moral support during thesis writing.

I am thankful to my lab mates Nirmal, Vijay, Ananya, R. S. Rathore, Debabrata, Rakesh, Kritika, Deepika, Suman, Mayank and Ankita for their selfless help.

I am thankful to Senior Rohit, Dr. Meenal, Nisha, Swati, Bhawana, Asmita and Lakhbir Singh for their selfless help and friendly behaviour with me when I worked with them in their lab.

I am very thankful to my friends Dr. Surendar Karwasara, Dr. Manoj Kumar Singh, Pooja, Dr. Amarpreet, Dr. Manchal, Dr. Hemant Joshi, Alpesh Sharma, Dr. Neha Garg and Ashish for their selfless help during my research.

I am very much grateful to my grandparents Shri Jawaharlal Singh and Smt. Narayani Devi and my parents Mr. Bhoop Singh Yadav and Mrs. Bimla Devi for their all sacrifices and incredible patience during my research. Their love and blessings provided me moral support and strength throughout the journey. I am thankful to my siblings Sanket, Brijesh, Sudhir, Sushama, Neha, Kashish, Siddhi and other family members for their love and support.

Mantesh Kumari Yadav

ABSTRACT

The thesis entitled “**Design and Synthesis of Heteroatomic Organothiosubstituted 1,2,3-triazole based Organic Donors and Their Interactive Behaviour with d^{10} Metal ions**” describes the design and synthesis of organothiosubstituted 1,2,3-triazole derivatives and their structural aspects with d^{10} metal ions.

Chapter I presents a brief overview on heteroatomic 1,2,3-triazole based organic donors and their coordination chemistry with metal ions with the view of their potential applications in various fields such as supramolecular chemistry, cation and anion sensing, catalysis and biological sciences .

Chapter II describes general synthetic strategies and experimental details used for the preparation of precursors used in the current research work. The brief description of instruments and several techniques which were used for the analysis of the novel synthesized precursors and compounds is also described in this chapter.

Chapter III describes the design and synthesis of the 1,2,3-triazole based donors, bearing organochalcogen as substituents in structural frameworks and their coordination behaviour with Ag (I) and Ni (II) metal ions. In the representative complexes, structural variations signify the influence of substituent in donor species during coordination. The chosen donor bases proved interesting examples in achieving binuclear metal complexes to a certain extent.

Chapter IV describes the design and synthesis of organothiosubstituted 1,2,3-triazole based dipodal donors and their structural aspects with Zn (II), Cd (II), Hg (II) metal ions. The donor systems of current chapter proved to be sterically restricted and conformationally flexible in their complexes and allowed us to understand the chemistry of group 12 metal halides in a comparative manner. A comparative structural study specifies that the influences of

relativistic effects in mercury complexes are viable. However, Hg (II) complexes follow structural analogy with their lighter Cd or even to Zn (II) analogues and this behavior of Hg (II) has been critically analyzed and possible suggestions were deduced for the structural analogies among Zn (II), Cd (II) and Hg (II) complexes.

Chapter V describes the design and synthesis of triazole-supported flexible tripodal systems. However, these species exhibit selectivity for metal ions at micromolar level. A successful development of a synthetic methodology for these species followed by their functional behaviour in coordination and sensing of the metal ions is elaborated. The formation of the metallocupramolecular assembly with Ag (I) species and Cu (II) ion sensing at a μM level was the major outcome of this chapter.

Chapter VI describes the design and synthesis of sterically restricted but conformationally flexible tripodal ligands of 1,3,5 vs. 2,4,6-analogy. The coordination ability of these systems was examined with d^{10} metal ions. The findings demonstrate that the combination of tripod donors with Zn (II), Cd (II) and Ag (I) ions results interesting coordination architectures of higher dimensionalities. The nature of ligands appeared to be stable as they adopt similar conformation on coordination to metal ions without any noticeable influences on coordination scenario either due to anions or metal ions.

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Abbreviation used

<i>s</i>	singlet
<i>d</i>	doublet
<i>t</i>	triplet
<i>m</i>	multiplet
<i>br</i>	broad
<i>J</i>	coupling constant
ppm	parts per million
Hz	hertz
MHz	mega hertz
r.t.	room temperature
hr	hour
min	minute
Ar	aryl
m.p.	melting point
Equiv.	Equivalent
THF	Tetrahydrofuran
DMF	N,N-Dimethylformamide
DIPEA	N,N-Diisopropylethylamine